

OSAC RESEARCH NEEDS ASSESSMENT FORM

Title of research need: Developing tools for evaluation of fuel characteristics							
Keyword(s): Fuel characteristics, heat release rates, ignition temperature, ignition energy, fire growth							
Submi	itting sub	ocommittee	e(s):	Fire and Explosion	on	Date Approved:	
(If SAC review identifies additional subcommittees, add them to the box above.)							
Background Information:							
1. De	escription	of research	need:				
The primary characteristic of fuels used by fire investigators today is ignition temperature. These							
temperatures are published for many fuels in a variety of sources. Often the temperature is reported as a							
discrete number. In evaluating fire cause fire investigators often misapply the concept of ignition							
temperature when evaluating the viability of a fuel given a known heat source. Ignition temperature,							
however, is less important when evaluating ignition source or fuel competency than critical heat flux. This is							
a concept with which many investigators need to become more conversant. Heat release rates of common							
materials and fuel packages are required to support fire growth analysis. Fuel characteristics need to be							
cataloged and reported in a way that can be used validly by fire investigators. This research need is for the							
Development of practical tools that can be used by the fire investigator to evaluate fuel characteristics and							
the performance of fuels under fire conditions in support of understanding fire growth as it relates to the							
determination of origin.							
2. Ke	2. Key bibliographic references relating to this research need:						
O - I	l						
3a. In	wnat way	ys would th	e reseai	rch results impro	ve current laborat	ory capabilities?	
	what way		e reseai	rch results impro	ve understanding	of the scientific basi	s for the

3c. In what ways would the research results improve services to the criminal justice system? This research will help the fire investigation community to better analyze fire growth and spread and improve their ability to determine the origin of a fire. 4. Status assessment (I, II, III, or IV): **Major** gap in Minor gap in current current knowledge knowledge No or limited Ш current research is being conducted **Existing** current H IV research is being conducted This research need has been identified by one or more subcommittees of OSAC and is being provided as an informational resource to the community. **Approvals:** Subcommittee Approval date: (Approval is by majority vote of subcommittee. Once approved, forward to SAC.) SAC 1. Does the SAC agree with the research need? Yes 2. Does the SAC agree with the status assessment? Yes No If no, what is the status assessment of the SAC: Approval date:

(Approval is by majority vote of SAC. Once approved, forward to NIST for posting.)